**STANDARD WHII.12b) examining the Holocaust and other examples of genocide in the twentieth century.**

There had been a climate of hatred against Jews in Europe and Russia for centuries.

Various instances of genocide occurred throughout the twentieth century.

Terms to know

• genocide: The systematic and purposeful destruction of a racial, political, religious, or cultural group

Elements leading to the Holocaust

• Totalitarianism combined with nationalism

• History of anti-Semitism

• Defeat in World War I and economic depression blamed on German Jews

• Hitler’s belief in the master race

• Final solution: Extermination camps, gas chambers

Other examples of genocide

• Armenians by leaders of the Ottoman Empire

• Peasants, government and military leaders, and members of the elite in the Soviet Union by Joseph Stalin

• Artists, technicians, former government officials, monks, minorities, and other educated individuals by Pol Pot in Cambodia

• Tutsi minority by Hutu in Rwanda

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• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in World War I and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depression blamed on German Jews

• Hitler’s belief in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ race

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution: Extermination camps, gas chambers

Other examples of genocide

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by leaders of the Ottoman Empire

• Peasants, government and military leaders, and members of the elite in the Soviet Union by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• Artists, technicians, former government officials, monks, minorities, and other educated individuals by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minority by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_