

# WWI: Treaty of Versailles

## Causes

- Militarism, Alliances, Imperialism, Nationalism

## Spark

- Franz Ferdinand assassinated by Serbian nationalist

## Sides

- Allied—France, England, Russia vs.
- Central—A/H, Germany, Ottoman Empire

## Coming and Going

- Russia leaves—revolution
- US enters—Zimmerman Telegram
- Allies win, meet to make a treaty

## End of Empires

- Russia, Germany, Ottoman, and A/H lose their empires

## Cost of War

- Millions dead
- France destroyed
- Trillions spent

## Colonies

- Colonies helped fight
- Demand, but don't get, independence

# Treaty of Versailles

## War Guilt

- Germany forced to take all the blame
- Lose territory

## Reparations

- Germany forced to pay money to Allied countries
- Guilt \$ = reparations

## Disarmament

- Germany forced to lose its military
- Limited army/navy

## Austria-Hungary

- A/H broken up into 4 small, weak countries

## Ottoman Empire

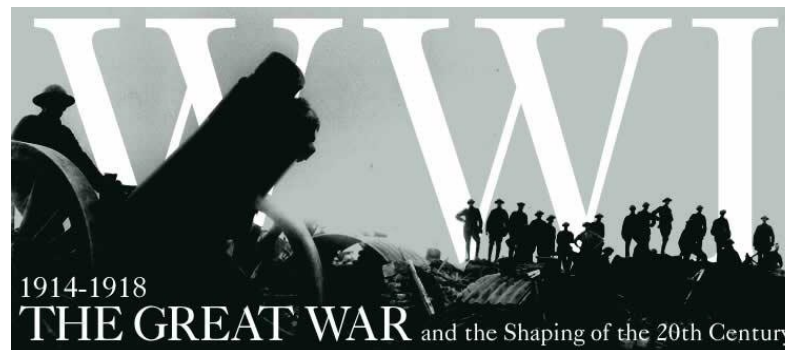
- Ottoman Empire totally taken apart, broken into 10+ countries

## Mandate System

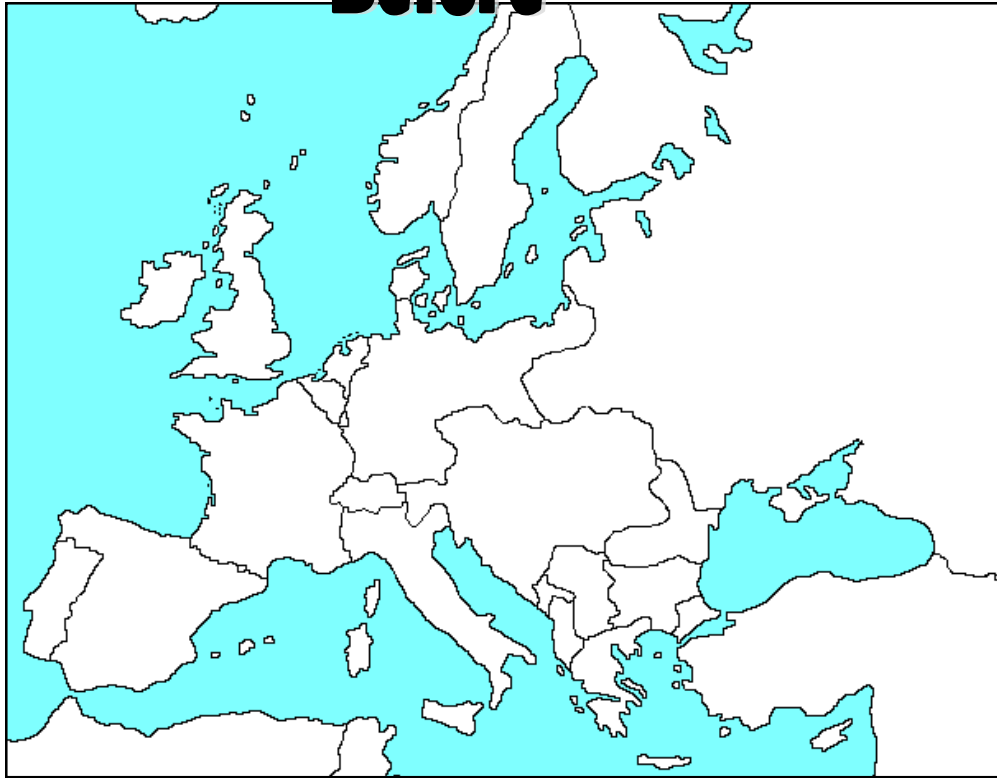
- New Ottoman countries need help
- GB and France agree to supervise the Middle East

## League of Nations

- League of Nations created as an international peacekeeper
- Job is to prevent war
- US won't join, League stays weak



# Before



# After

