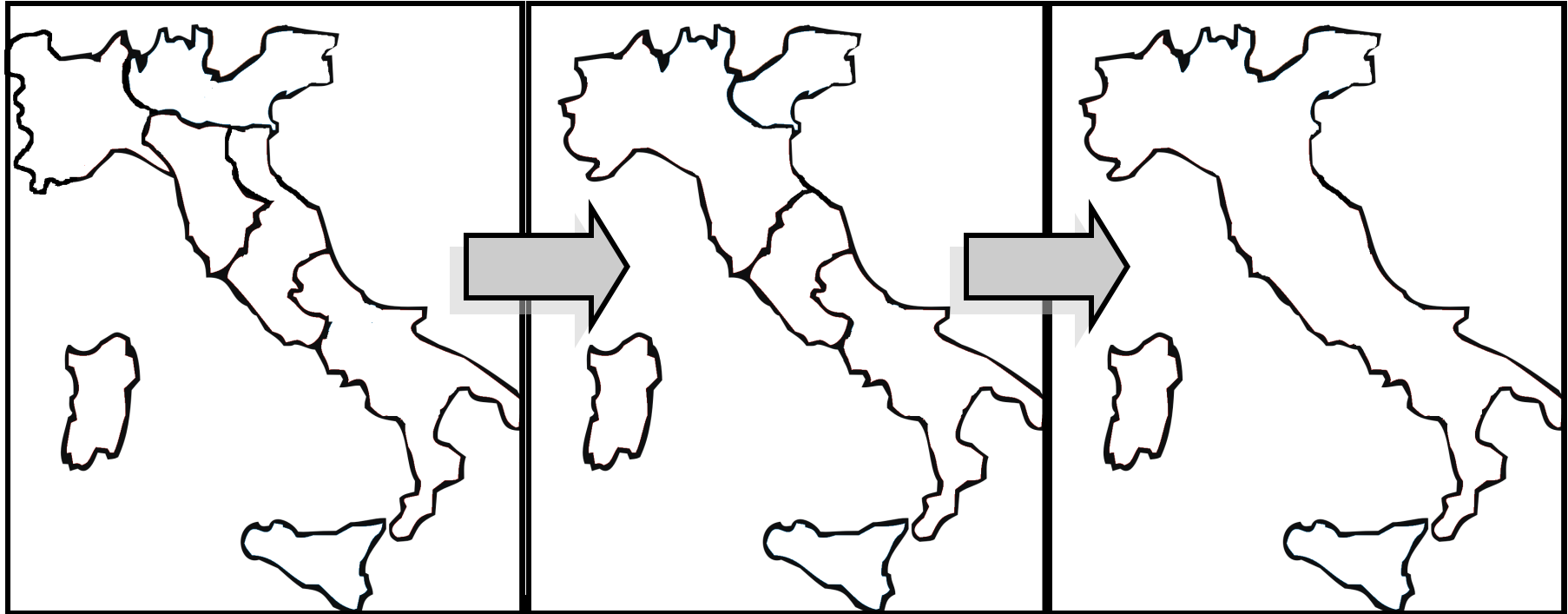


Unification of Italy



North Italy (Piedmont & Sardinia)
South Italy (Naples & Sicily)
Papal States (French influence)
Central Italy (UK influence)
Lombardy & Venetia (Austria)

- Congress of Vienna breaks Italy up
- Liberal revolutions of 1848 fail
- Nationalism increased & encouraged Italians to fight for unification

North Italy
South Italy

- Count Cavour united Northern Italy (Piedmont & Sardinia, Central Italy, Lombardy)
- Giuseppe Garibaldi unites Southern Italy with his "Red Shirts"

Kingdom of Italy

- Garibaldi joins Southern Italy with Northern Italy
- Papal States (including Rome) are the last to join Italy
- Challenges: no tradition of unity
 - North: rich & prosperous
 - South: rural & poor