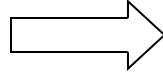


African Independence

Colonial Rule

1. Africa colonized by European countries
2. Dominated by Great Britain, France, Belgium, and Portugal



Breaking Away

1. Africans don't like being colonized
2. UN Charter promises them self-determination
3. African people feel pride and nationalism

Africa Freed

Algeria (1962)

- Free from: France
- Transition: Violent
- Led by: National Liberation Front (FLN)
- Muslim extremists

Kenya (1963)

- Free from: Britain
- Transition: Violent
- Led by: Jomo Kenyatta

West Africa [Ghana] (1957)

- Free from: Britain
- Transition: Peaceful
- Led by: Kwame Nkrumah
- Hoped for African unity (OAU)

South Africa (1910)

1. Free from: Great Britain
2. White minority keeps power, keeps Black Africans down
3. Use policy of apartheid—racial segregation to keep whites in control
4. Apartheid lifted and Nelson Mandela, a black Africa, wins presidential election

